|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 具体名词 | 物 | 时间 | time morning afternoon noon evening night tonight today tomorrow yesterday weekend month year season spring autumn winter day date moment period history future birthday holiday festival schedule age |
| 气候 | weather rain snow wind cloud |
| 自然 | nature mountain air light water fire ice smoke heat ground sky river field forest sea stone star |
| 植物 | plant grass tree crop |
| 动物 | animal bird cat dog horse rabbit elephant bear tiger lion bull cow pig chicken fish sheep monkey snake reptile |
| 昆虫 | insect bee butterfly spider |
| 其他 | bacteria |
| 地点 | place hospital restaurant hotel university factory jail zoo park school store club bar court market town village city |
| 机构 | organization company charity |
| 声音 | sound voice noise music |
| 食品 | food egg meat steak bread cake dessert soup sandwich noodle pie chocolate sauce |
| 餐饮 | meal breakfast lunch dinner |
| 蔬菜 | vegetable potato tomato carrot lettuce bean |
| 水果 | fruit apple orange banana |
| 食材 | ingredient oil sugar salt butter cream |
| 饮料 | drink coffee milk tea juice beer wine alcohol |
| 营养 | nutrient mineral vitamin protein |
| 疾病 | disease fever flu cancer |
| 房屋 | house office room floor wall window door roof kitchen |
| 家具 | furniture bed chair desk table seat couch |
| 服装 | clothes shirt shoes cap hat coat dress pants uniform suits underwear pocket jeans button zip sock |
| 首饰 | jewelry diamond ring |
| 化妆品 | cosmetics perfume lipstick powder |
| 交通 | transport traffic bicycle ship boat plane train |
| 车辆 | vehicle motorcycle bus car truck brake engine gear tire wheel |
| 路桥 | road street bridge station |
| 装置 | device lock key bell scale tap |
| 设备 | equipment shower radio telephone camera computer TV fridge video |
| 容器 | container box cup dish plate bowl basket tub sink pot pan |
| 材料 | material cloth paper glass plastic gold paint chemical |
| 日常用品 | toy brush mirror chain board handle cartoon bottle wood clock knife pen book album menu card envelope ticket pipe tube wire belt web film screen gift channel alarm electricity towel carpet tool junk fork spoon medicine drug pill |
| 数量 | couple double load pack lot |
| 单位 | unit meter inch pound gram piece |
| 事情 | thing issue matter stuff object event |
| 人 | 家庭角色 | parent daughter son father mother brother sister husband wife uncle aunt grandfather grandmother role |
| 社会角色 | kid child baby boy girl man woman friend lady gentleman boss customer student neighbor person volunteer fool sir madam |
| 职业 | job doctor nurse professor lawyer engineer teacher coach guard judge |
| 群体 | group people class team human staff society generation army government family |
| 抽象名词 |  | 话语 | words topic subject joke question suggestion instruction permission |
| 文字 | document story report novel note text letter email blog list menu  rule: law grammar principle |
| 信息 | information message news update notice fact detail evidence clue background data sign knowledge |
| 状态 | state condition environment  situation: mess balance peace emergency chance opportunity |
| 行为 | act exercise practice test experiment lesson bath security attention focus step education advertisement treatment trick habit service business homework  job: task project challenge  duty: responsibility fault  performance: concert opera drama  study: math art science philosophy psychology  arrangement: deal insurance account engagement  occasion: meeting interview party picnic wedding funeral barbecue ceremony  money: profit income salary loan cash cost credit deposit price tax bill budget |
| 活动 | activity game discipline crime trade economy politics war trip fashion industry  sports: soccer football golf basketball race |
| 思想 | thought idea view theory religion  plan: strategy policy program |
| 整体 | network internet series career  system: language transport |
| 其他 | favor privilege mistake risk advantage benefit problem trouble surprise secret award prize diet property option case example sample score limit experience effort energy figure |
| 构成类名词 |  | 核心词 | part |
| 部位 | side edge base core |
| 身体 | head eye ear face nose foot mouth tooth tongue neck shoulder breast chest stomach arm hand finger nail leg knee throat brain heart lung muscle bone nerve hair skin blood sweat |
| 精神 | mind spirit soul emotion feeling: shame stress respect desire pain sense |
| 力量 | strength force  power: authority  ability: sight intelligence memory skill |
| 动物 | tail wing |
| 植物 | flower leaf root branch |
| 其他 | whole rest half |
| 属性类名词 | 静态属性 | 形状 | shape appearance |
| 尺寸 | size space |
| 位置 | position  point line end  bottom middle top front back center corner left right  direction: east west north south |
| 品质 | quality feature character personality |
| 其他 | color weight tone material structure |
| 数量 | amount number measurement distance volume angle temperature  level: degree grade rank standard  rate: speed percentage |
| 类别 | kind type |
| 动态属性 | 方式 | form  way: behavior mood logic tradition culture style pattern relation manner |
| 原因 | cause reason source excuse factor |
| 目的 | purpose goal |
| 结果 | effect result |
| 过程 | course process |
| 单纯性动词 | 本源词 |  | be go come make |
| 归属 | 拥有某物 | have |
| 得到某物 | get |
| 给出某物 | give |
| 拿到某物 | take |
| 终点位置 | 使达到某一位置 | put |
| 使轻轻到达某一位置 | lay place |
| 使从其他位置到达说话者位置 | bring |
| 使从说话者位置到达其他位置 | send |
| 使位置暂停改变 | hold |
| 使位置保持不变 | keep |
| 位置保持不变 | stay hang settle |
| 相互位置 | 一事物到另一事物上面 | cover |
| 一事物到另一事物下面 | support |
| 两事物混合 | mix |
| 两事物互换 | switch |
| 两事物相连 | link join connect stick tie |
| 两事物相遇 | meet |
| 两事物交叉 | cross |
| 运动轨迹 | 从一个点到另一个点 | move shift |
| 经过某个点 | pass |
| 低点往高点 | raise lift rise |
| 高点往低点 | drop fall |
| 一事物到另一事物后面 | follow |
| 一事物到另一事物前面 | lead |
| 一物载另一物 | carry |
| 往复运动 | bounce roll shake screw |
| 速度 | 快速运动 | run rush hurry |
| 力量 | 轻轻接触 | touch |
| 用力接触 | hit knock crash |
| 使快速运动 | throw |
| 用力接触并来回移动 | rub |
| 用力使实物脱离原来的位置 | pull |
| 对事物朝某一方向用力 | push draw press |
| 空间 | 空间开放或关闭 | open close shut |
| 一事物进入某一空间 | fit enter |
| 一事物进入某一空间（气体或液体） | fill pump spill spray |
| 事物离开某一空间 | clean clear wipe |
| 事物离开某一地点 | leave quit |
| 一事物到达某一地点 | arrive reach |
| 一事物固定在某一个空间 | fix set |
| 时间 | 某事发生 | begin start happen |
| 某事结束 | finish |
| 某事停止 | stop |
| 方向 | 一个方向到另一个方向 | turn |
| 整体与部分 | 从大到小（用力） | break crack split tear |
| 从大到小 | divide |
| 从多到少 | cut |
| 形状 |  | bend fold twist stretch spread |
| 尺寸 |  | grow |
| 行为 |  | look see listen hear say speak talk tell ask think believe know like love do |
| 系动词 |  | become seem feel sound smell taste |
| 世故型动词 | 看 |  | find watch observe ignore search show |
| 说 | 意见 | agree cancel let allow |
| 告诉 | claim warn introduce explain express confirm |
| 要求 | beg charge order |
| 带有情感地说 | argue blame praise encourage complain promise insist shout threat |
| 其他 | answer call count pronounce |
| 想 |  | consider guess beserve offer doubt suspect trust forget remember imagine mean learn understand wonder decide try want hope wish expect will shall should may might can must dare need impress attract |
| 感觉 |  | enjoy suffer appreciate care hate worry thank welcome bless thrill freak shock bother annoy disturb |
| 自然现象 |  | die live burn boil |
| 人体行为 | 肢体 | dance ride lie climb beat |
| 上肢 | hug |
| 下肢 | sit stand walk kick jump skip |
| 面部 | smile laugh cry |
| 嘴巴 | eat kiss suck lick blow cough sing |
| 鼻子 | breathe |
| 皮肤 | bleed |
| 精神 | sleep wake relax |
| 健康 | hurt injure cure inject |
| 生活行为 |  | cook back fry drive measure wear wash tape record post travel screw dig hide pack mark |
| 社会行为 |  | buy sell shop pay spend waste invite rent fight kill steal cheat invest rob wait marry divorce borrow lend owe vote bet celebrate play pretend help direct entertain interrupt distract design build invent copy prepare organize manage handle treat control use apply save choose accept pick collect win fail miss lose check examine compare solve analyze |
| 运动 |  | skate swim fly shoot |
| 工作 |  | work interview hire fire compete retire |
| 学习 |  | read write spell translate |
| 事物之间的关系 |  | match qualify equal share include separate belong depend involve |
| 事物的发展变化 |  | change develop improve reduce add promote |
| 食物的相互作用 |  | damage spoil ruin affect attack |
| 形容词 | 物的属性与构成 | 大小 | big huge little small medium |
| 高低 | high low |
| 长短 | long short tall |
| 深浅 | deep shallow |
| 粗细 | thick thin fat slim |
| 宽窄 | narrow wide |
| 重量 | heavy light |
| 正斜 | straight curved flat |
| 形状 | round square |
| 距离 | near far |
| 事物与空间 | full empty blank bare dirty |
| 时间 | new fresh |
| 数量 | extra only single poor rich slight total |
| 质地 | hard soft tough tender smooth rough sharp blunt fresh raw pure plain even |
| 力量 | strong weak tight loose firm tense |
| 状态 | liquid gas solid |
| 温度 | hot warm cold |
| 湿度 | dry wet |
| 亮度 | bright dark dull |
| 味道 | sweet bitter delicious sour spicy |
| 声音 | loud quiet |
| 人的属性与构成 | 时间 | young old |
| 身体 | hungry ill sick tired blind sore born pregnant alive |
| 行为 | busy violent wild |
| 外表 | beautiful ugly sexy |
| 心智 | smart clever stupid confused awake asleep familiar patient |
| 态度 | polite lazy honest rude brave aggressive |
| 情感 | interested curious proud sure confident |
| 心情 | happy glad sad upset sorry guilty calm afraid angry crazy mad excited bored disappointed jealous lonely |
| 事的属性与构成 | 难度 | easy hard difficult |
| 时间 | late due urgent efficient |
| 可能性 | possible available |
| 安全性 | dangerous safe |
| 其他 | wrong strict correct fair proper lucky successful |
| 综合属性 | 品质（好） | good nice fine great perfect wonderful amazing excellent |
| 品质（坏） | bad terrible awful |
| 真实性 | real true false fake |
| 完整性 | complete |
| 精确性 | exact specific |
| 复杂性 | complicated simple |
| 其他 | fun horrible weird strange comfortable incredible gross |
| 事物关系 | 特殊性 | special regular |
| 一致性 | same different |
| 普遍性 | typical normal common general popular average particular own |
| 重要性 | serious causal important main formal professional |
| 必要性 | necessary |
| 关联性 | free relative legal physical mental local native international cheap expensive separate public worth |
| 介词 | 动态位置 | 轨迹 | across along past over up down through on off in out against |
| 起点 | from |
| 终点 | to toward for about |
| 静态位置 | 点 | at |
| 点与点 | by beside before after behind between around |
| 点与平面 | beyond under above below |
| 点与空间 | outside inside within |
| 从属 | of with without |
| 时间 | during since till |
| 替代 | instead of |
| 比较 | than as |
| 整体与部分 | besides among except including |
| 因果 | according to |
|  | 其他 | despite per |
| 副词 | 时间 |  | now early just then recently ago already yet ever never forever |
| 位置 |  | here there |
| 方向 |  | away forth apart together aside |
| 数量 |  | extra alone |
| 程度 |  | quite much very well extremely almost enough |
| 强调 |  | actually especially absolutely certainly |
| 速度 |  | fast slow soon suddenly immediately gradually |
| 频率 |  | again often usually always |
| 顺序 |  | finally eventually |
| 转折 |  | otherwise |
| 可能性 |  | probably perhaps maybe |
| 递进 |  | also too either neither else |
| 引导 |  | when where how why what |
| 连词 | 因果 |  | because |
| 转折 |  | but though |
| 并列 |  | and |
| 条件 |  | if unless except |
| 时间 |  | while |
| 选择 |  | or whether |
| 限定词 | 顺序 |  | last next |
| 数量 |  | all any some both each either neither every few many much |
| 指代 |  | this that these those another such |
| 代词 |  |  | I you he she we they it |
| 疑问代词 |  |  | which who |
| 冠词 |  |  | a an the |
| 感叹词 |  |  | bye hello no yes pardon please wow damn |
| 缩略词 |  |  | Mr. Ms. |
| 数词 |  |  | zero one two three four five six seven eight nine ten hundred thousand million billion |